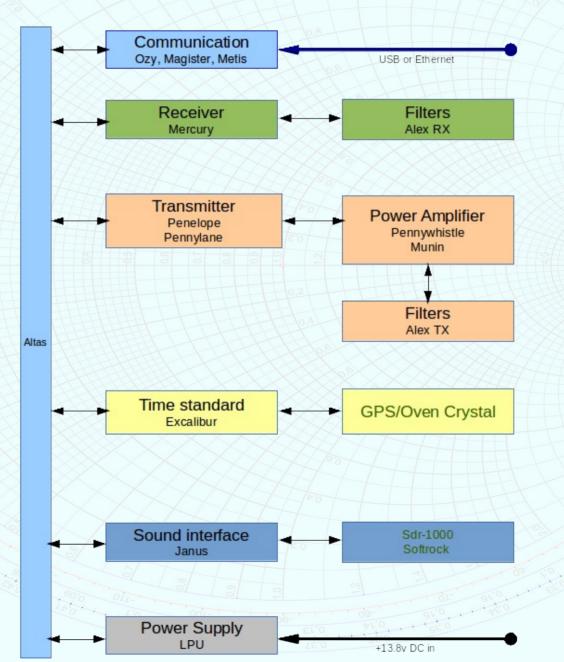
Open HPSDR for On-Site and Remote VHF and Up Operations

Roger Rehr W3SZ 2015 Mid-Atlantic VHF/UHF/Microwave Conference

openHPSDR

- Started in 2005
- Includes interested hams world-wide
- Primary motivator: Phil Harman VK6PH
- Hardware and Software
- TAPR has provided seed money, storefront
- Apache Labs
- Each unit covers 10 kHz through 55 MHz
 - Perfect for IF radio for VHF/UHF/Microwave work

openHPSDR Hardware



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Mercury Direct DownConversion (DDC) Receiver



Penelope / Pennylane Direct UpConversion (DUC) Transmitter

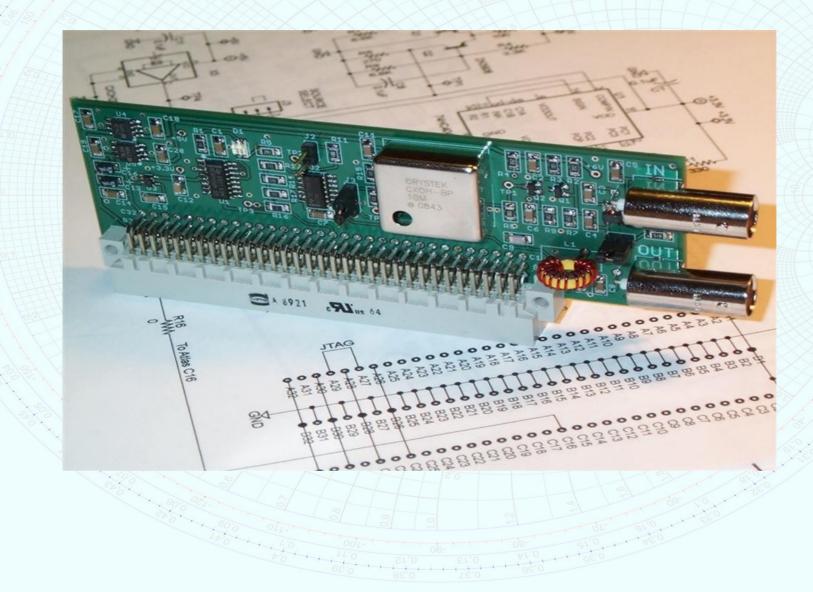




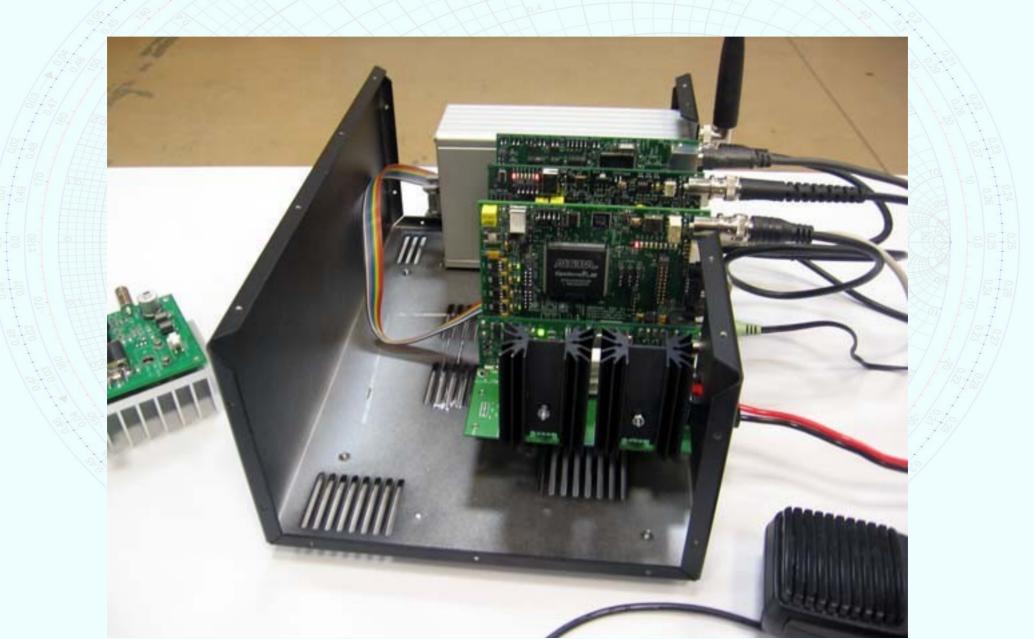
Metis Ethernet Interface



Excalibur 10 MHz Frequency Reference



Pandora (cover removed)



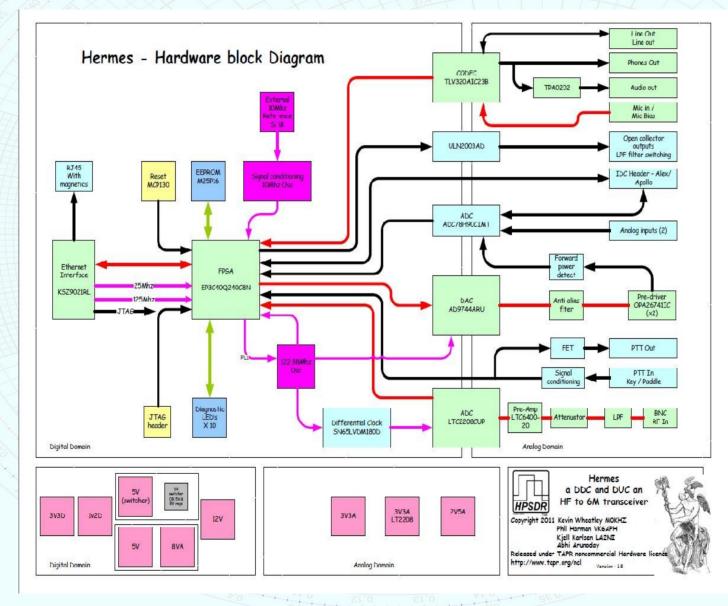
OpenHPSDR specifications

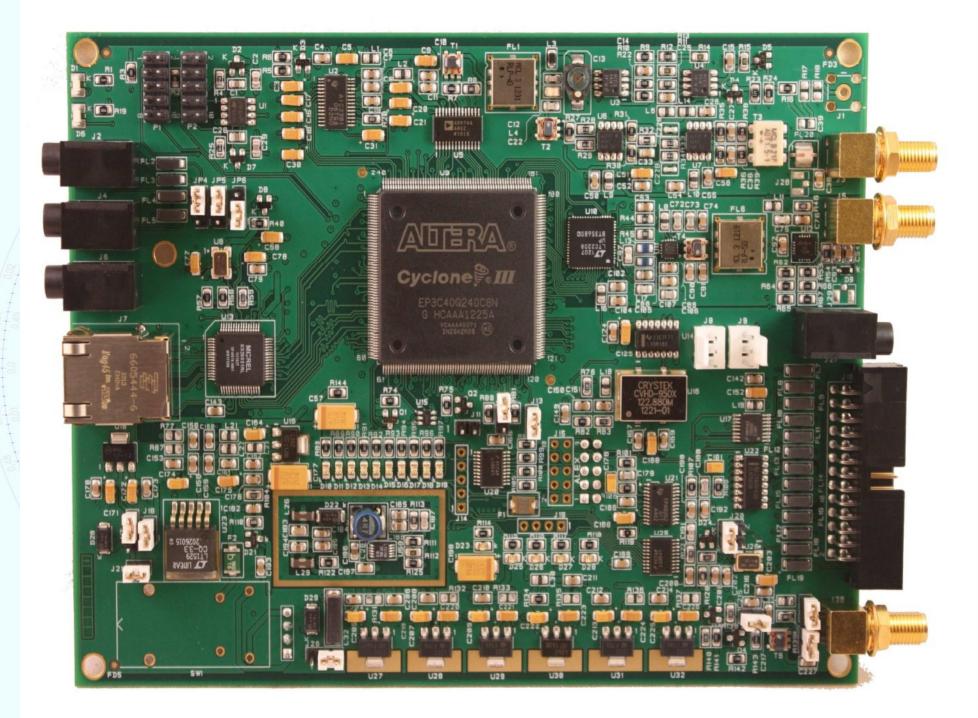
- Blocking Dynamic Range: no detectable gain compression below ADC overload
- Dynamic Range 125 dB
- Image Rejection > 110 dB
- Full Duplex
- Transmitter two-tone 3rd order IMD -50 dBc @ 400 mW output
- 500 mW RF output on 160 10 m amateur bands, 350 mW on 6 m
- Noise Floor -135 dBm in 500 Hz

Specifications Continued

- Seven user-configurable open collector outputs
- Separate open collector PTT connection
- Stereo outputs at line level and headphone level
- Low phase noise master clock (-140 dBc/Hz @ 1 kHz at 14 MHz)

OpenHPSDR – Next Generation Hermes



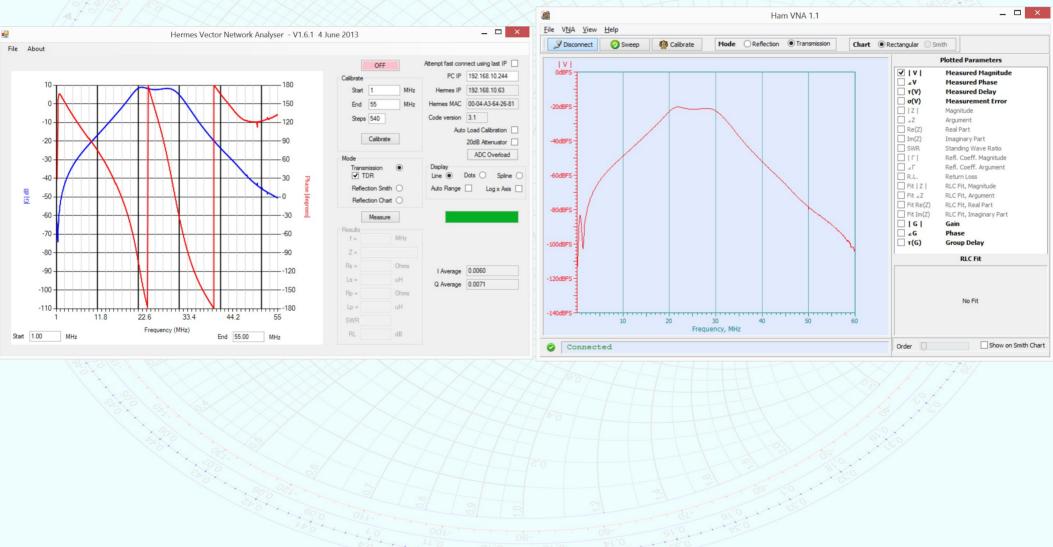




Hermes Specifications

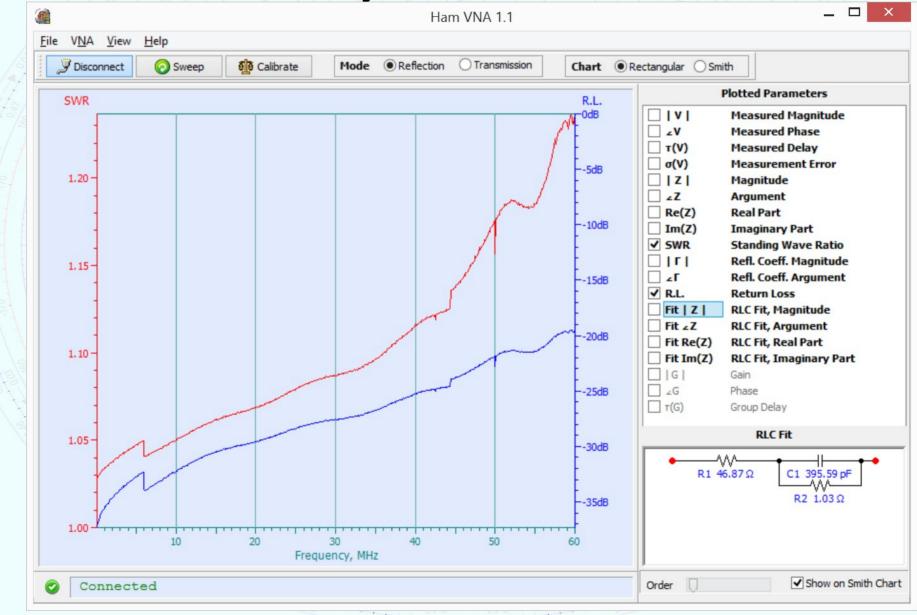
Same as Mercury / Penelope or Pennylane combination

Hermes VNA 0-55+ MHz



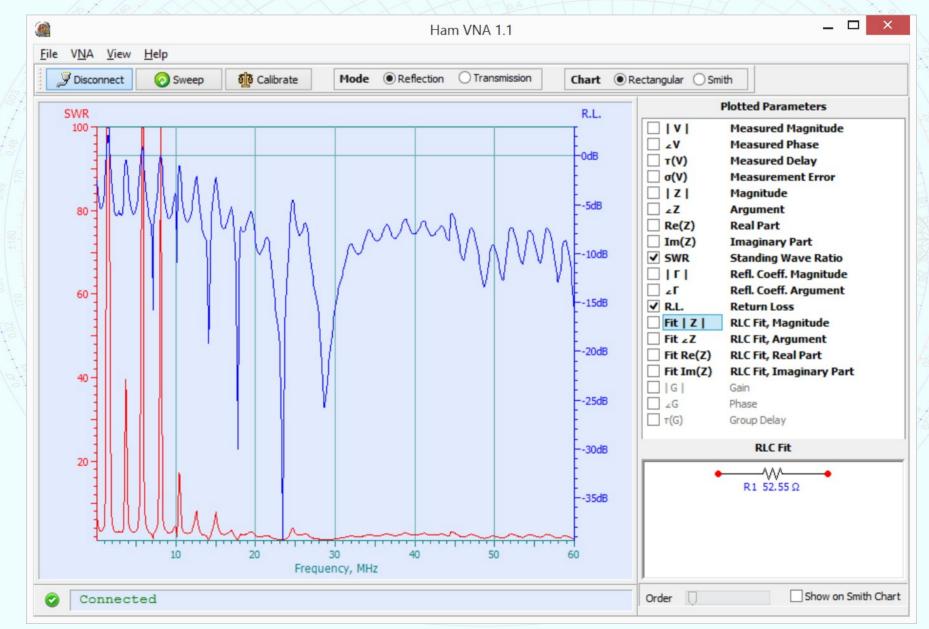
85.0 15.0

Hermes VNA Dummy Load SWR / RL

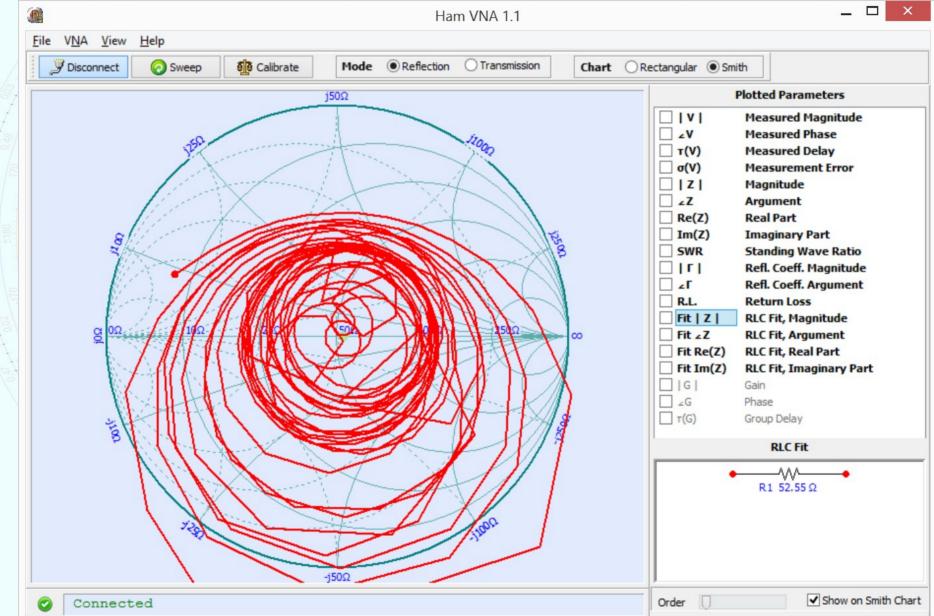


0 86'0 /6'0 96'0

Hermes VNA 23 year old 14 AVQ SWR / RL



Hermes VNA 14AVQ Smith Chart



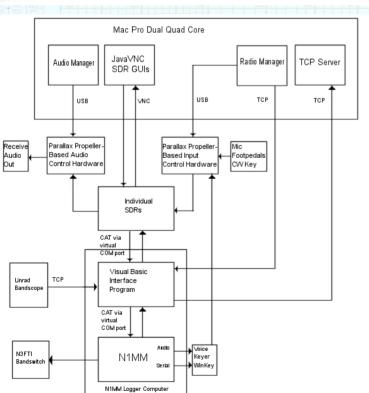
Apache Labs apache-labs.com

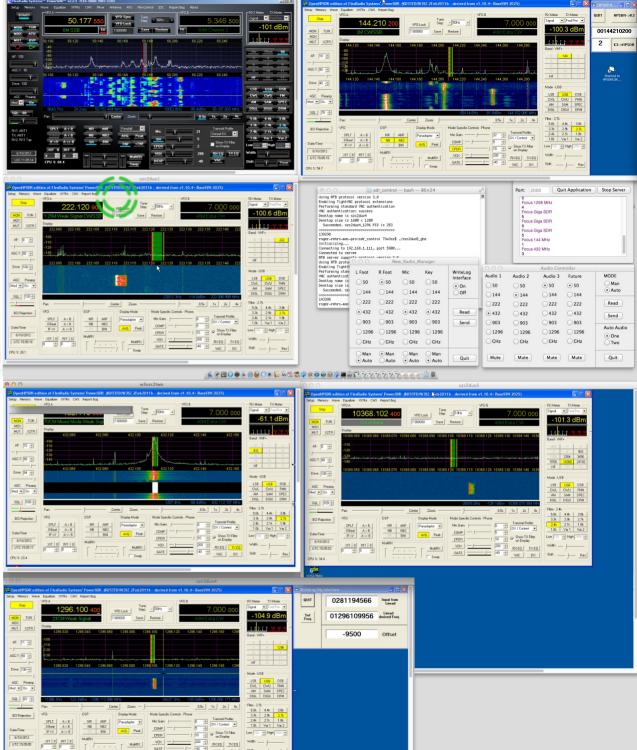
- "Abhi", Abhishek Arunoday Prakash
 - Did the PCB Design for Hermes
- Based in India
- Extremely good customer support
- Product line includes
 - Hermes \$895
 - ANAN Series \$995 to \$4289
 - Angelia \$1495
 - PCBs for Hermes, Angelia, Enclosures

OpenHPSDR at W3SZ



🔹 VncViewer





40 ÷ VAC DX

Shift _____

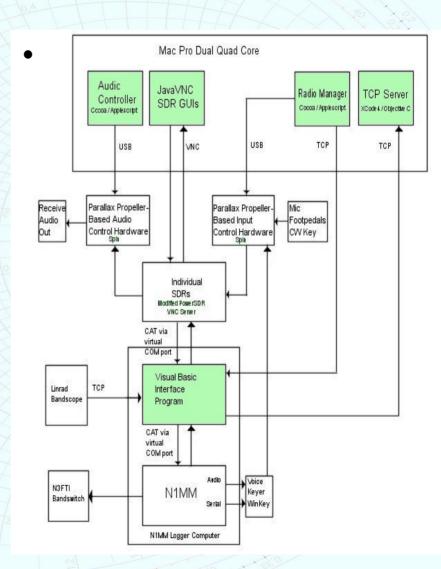
GATE

Swap

CPU %: 23.4

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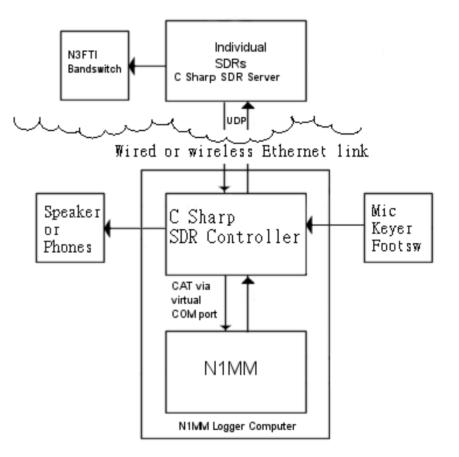
- First version used 6 instances of VNC – Large Ethernet bandwidth
 - Needed Dual Quadcore
 Mac Pro with Gigabit
 NIC
- Controller consisted of multiple homebrew software pieces on 2 computers
- Needed homebuilt hardware controller



++ 0,24 ++ 0,25 ++ 0,26 ++ 0,27

Goals

- Reduce Ethernet Bandwidth
- One program on one computer
- Maintain all features of original version
- Provide for remote operation
- Eliminate need for hardware controller



Separate Full-time Bandscopes for

- 50 MHz
- 144 MHz
- 222 MHz
- 432 MHz
- 903 MHz
- 1296 MHz
- 2,3,5,10,24 GHz
- HF
- Full integration with N1MM Plus

Automatic Switching of:

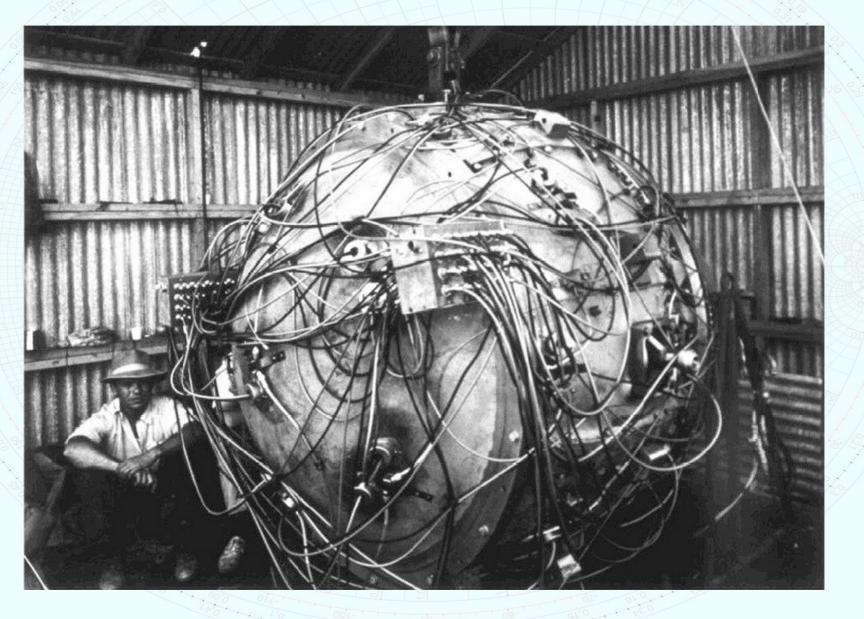
- Microphone
- CW Key / Keyer
- Footswitch
- Receive Audio channels for 2 radios
- 2,3,5,10,24 GHz transverters to microwave IF radio
- Remote Operation

The original OSX SDR Controller used multiple instances of PowerSDR [one for each radio]

The first question was,

"Should I modify PowerSDR to create the desired Server/Client architecture?"

Hardware Equivalent of PowerSDR





- New controller uses KISS Konsole as base
 - KISS Konsole was originally written by Phil Harman, VK6PH, "as a straightforward program that will allow beginners to get their feet wet. KK is intended as a learning experience and not as a competitor or replacement for any existing code"
 - KK is well documented
 - Like PowerSDR, KK is written in C# (C Sharp)
 - KK is much less likely to blow up when modified than is PowerSDR
 - KK was extensively reworked for this project

Modifications to KISS Konsole -Split into Server and Client-

Server

- Add Adjustable FFT Size for spectrum / waterfall (4096-524288)
- Add Wisdom FFT optimization
- Send Spectrum/waterfall/ receive audio data to client
- Receive radio commands and mic audio and CW keying data from client
- Provide receive audio at server computer as well

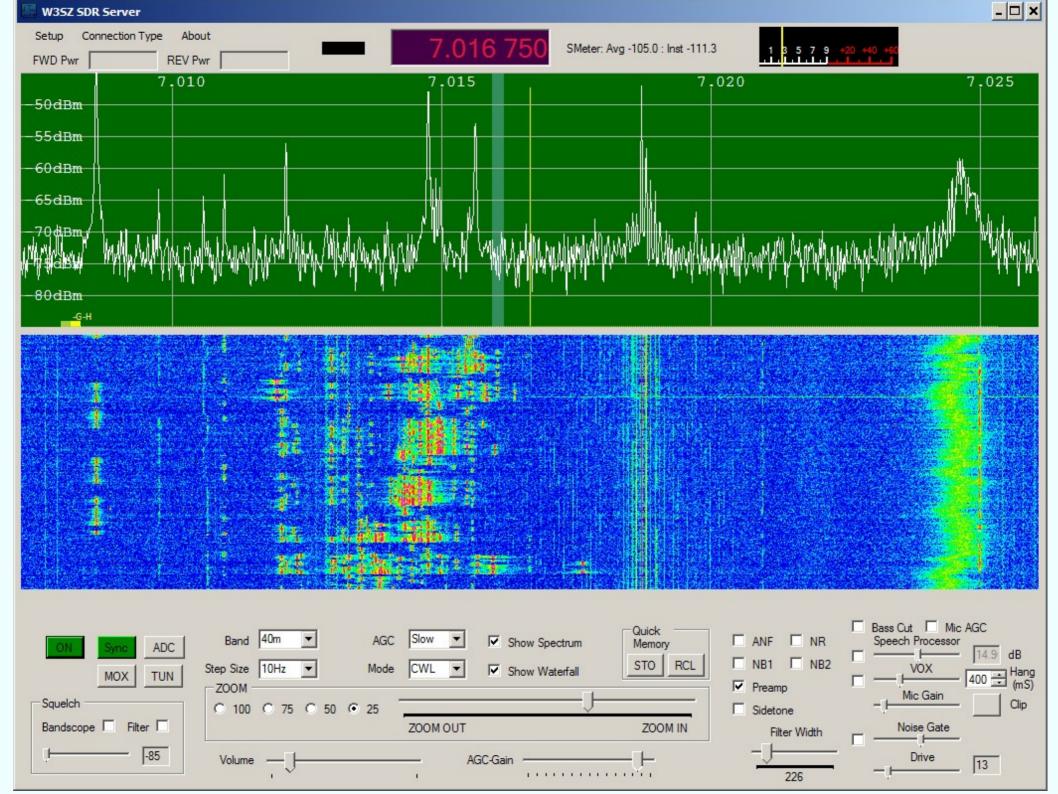
Client

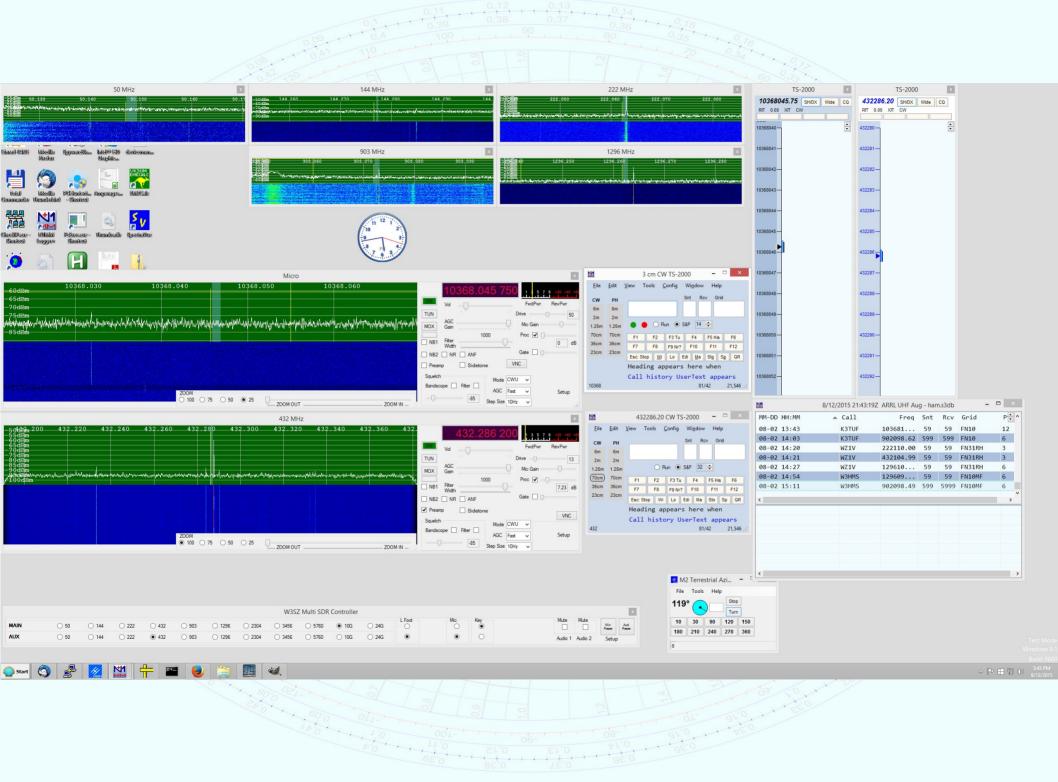
- Receive spectrum / waterfall / audio data from servers, constantly display 7 bandscopes
- Send radio commands and mic audio data to server/radio combinations as appropriate
- Interface with N1MM Plus, appearing as two Kenwood TS-2000s, each covering 50 MHz through 24 GHz

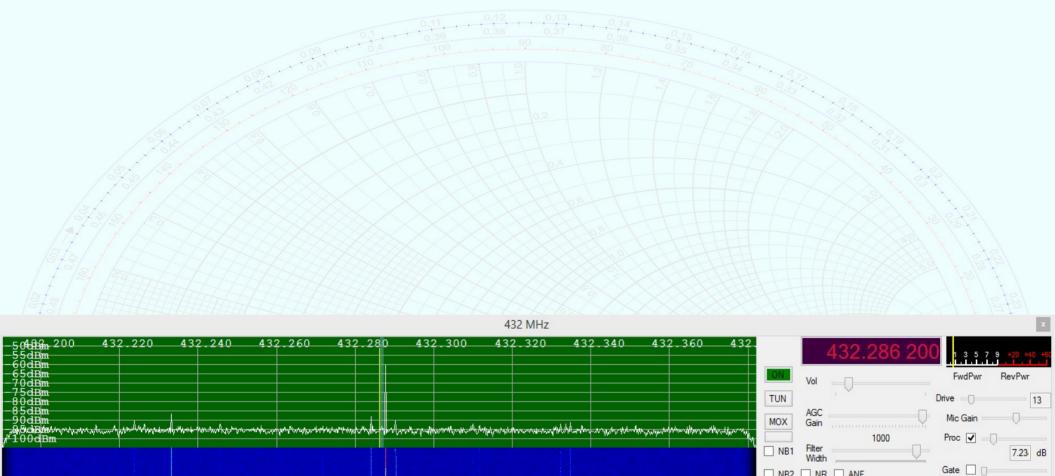
Switch CW key/keyer, microphone, receive audio, footswitch to appropriate radios without need for additional hardware

Server and Client additional modifications common to both

- Add CW sidetone
- Add spectrum & waterfall zoom
- Add multiple waterfall palettes
- Add frequency adjustment by up/down arrows
- Add key-adjustable step size for frequency adjustment
- Add key-adjustable mode selection
 - Last 3 above so that ShuttlePro can be used to control these parameters







ZOOM 100 75 50 25 ZOOM OUT 200M OUT

NB2 NR ANF
Preamp Sidetone
Squelch
Mode CWU
Bandscope Filter
-85
Step Size 10Hz

VNC

Setup

Client

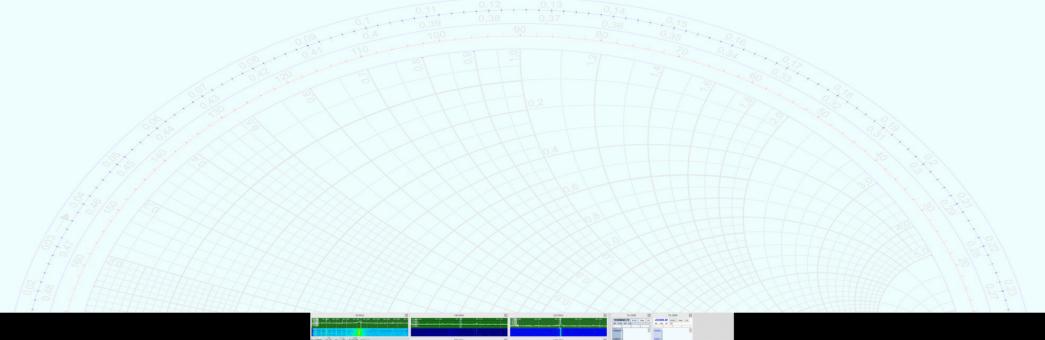
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W3SZ Multi SDR Controller											x							
MAIN	0 50	0 144	0 222	0 432	O 903	1296	O 2304	3456	0 5760) 10G	🔿 24G	L Foot	Mic	Key ()	Mute	Mute	Mic Reset	Aud Reset
AUX	0 50	144	○ 222	0 432	O 903	0 1296	○ 2304	0 3456	O 5760	🔾 10G	🔿 24G	\bigcirc	۲	0	Audio	1 Audio 2	Setu	p

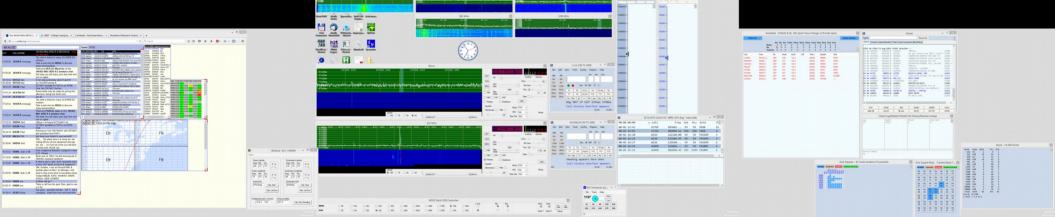
🖶 Setup			_		×	🖳 Setup		_	\times
Server IP	Transverters	GainByBand	Common Parameters			Server IP Trans	verters GainByBar	d Common Parameters	
Band	Re	mote IP							
50 MHz	192.1	68.1.109	Radio Manager COM	Port		Band	LO (MHz)	LO Offset (Hz)	
144 MHz	z 192.1	68.1.37	COM11 V	7		50 MHz	22	0	
222 MH	z 192.1	68.1.113	Audio Manager COM	Port		144 MHz	116	0	
432 MHz	z 192.1	68.1.149	COM13 ~	/		222 MHz	194	0	
			N1MM Main Radio C	OM Port		432 MHz	404	0	
903 MH	z 192.1	68.1.88	COM15 ~	·		903 MHz	875	0	
1296 MI	Hz 192.1	68.1.108	N1MM Liaison Radio	o COM Port		1296 MHz	1268	0	
GHz	192.1	68.1.111	COM17 V			2304 MHz	2276	0	
HF	192.1	68.10.55	HF			3456 MHz	3428	0	
						5760 MHz	5732	0	
						10368 MHz	10340	0	
					٤ ۲	24192 MHz	24164	0	

Client

🖶 Setup	- 🗆 ×	🖳 Setup	- 🗆 ×
Server IP Transverters GainByBand (Common Parameters	Server IP Transverters GainByBand	Common Parameters
Gain By Band (%) 160m 50 17m 50 ↓ 80m 50 ↓ 15m 50 ↓ 40m 50 ↓ 12m 50 ↓ 30m 50 ↓ 10m 50 ↓ 20m 50 ↓ 6m 50 ↓	Gain By Band (%) 50 50 2304 50 144 144 50 3456 50 1 222 50 5760 50 1 432 50 10G 50 1 903 50 24G 50 1 1296 50 1 1 1	Sidetone Volume VNC Pa WinKey COM5 O Hardwired CW Key WinKey COM4 O Hardwired MOX O Hardwired Wate	Select VNC Executable File gram Files\TightVNC\tvnviewer.exe assword ere Control COM Port y Input er or Straight Key Control themet ardwired fall Pallet hanced y

W3SZ SDR Server				<u>- 🗆 ×</u>
Setup Connection Type Abo	7 01	6 750 SMeter: Avg -105.0 : Inst -1	11.3 1 3 5 7 9 +20 +4) +60
7.01	0 7,015		7,020	7,025
-50dBm				
-55dBm				
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-60dBm				Mu l
-65dBm				// ¹ /
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Configuration Display AGC Noise Reduction Transmitter Ext Ctrl Alex Ethemet				
60		Ethernet Client		
Call Sign	Configuration	Remote IP		
w3sz	20dB Mic Boost			
	Line-in	192.168.1.77		
Sample Rate	-10MHz Reference-	Ethemet Audio		
Hz 192000 🗸	○ Atlas ● Mercury ○ Penelope/ PennyLane	Ethernet Audio and CW Keying		
		Local Computer		
		Audio		
FFT Size				and the <mark>Sa</mark> testan
262144 ~	Code Version	Band 50 🗸		
70 Hardware Present	FX2 Metis V0			
C Hardware Present	Mercury V0	CW	_	Bass Cut 🔲 Mic AGC
Penelope	Penelope/PennyLane V0	Pitch (Hz) 900 ≑		Speech Processor
PennyLane				VOX 400 → Hang (mS)
Excalibur			Preamp	[400 (mS) Mic Gain Clip
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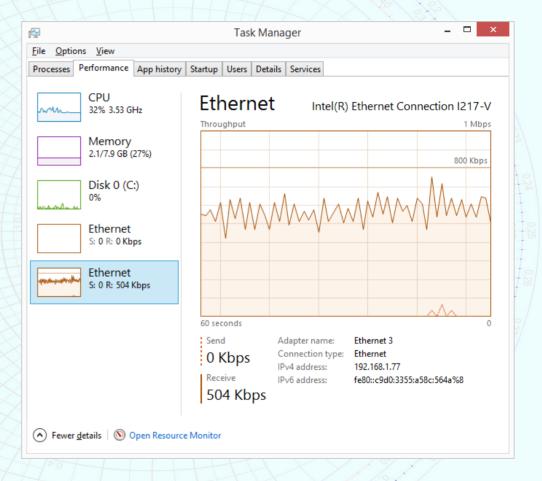
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New W3SZ SDR Controller

- Runs on Intel I3 4160
 3.6 GHz
- CPU utilization 32% with other processes running
- Network utilization
 0.5% of 100 Mbps
 bandwidth



Network Utilization

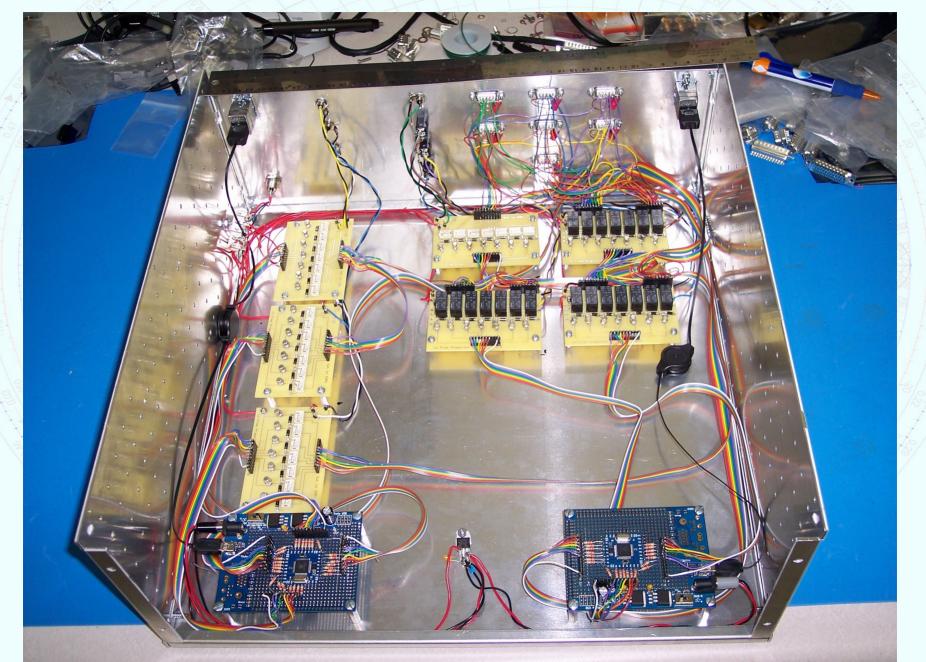
- Bandwidth for receive stereo audio for two receivers is ~3 Mbps for 48 kHz sampling rate [which is mandated by the openHPSDR protocol] (48000 * 16 * 2 * 2 = 3,072,000)
- Opus codec reduces the bandwidth for the audio for two such receivers to 48 kbps
- Bandwidth / latency for CW keyer is minimized by sending only state changes from client to server
- Transmit audio is also sent at 48 kHz sampling rate using Opus codec, with 24 kbps bandwidth



Hardware SDR Controller no longer needed with version 2.0 Its all done in software!



Sayonara, Hardware SDR Controller



Replacement for Hardware SDR Controller

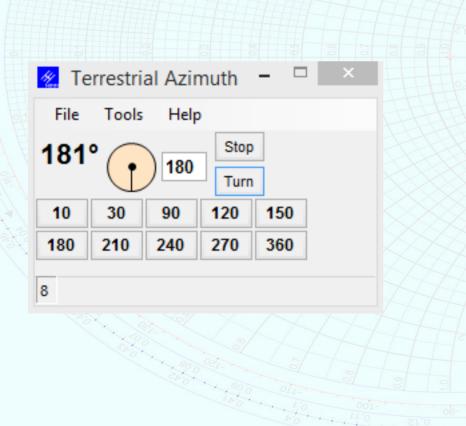


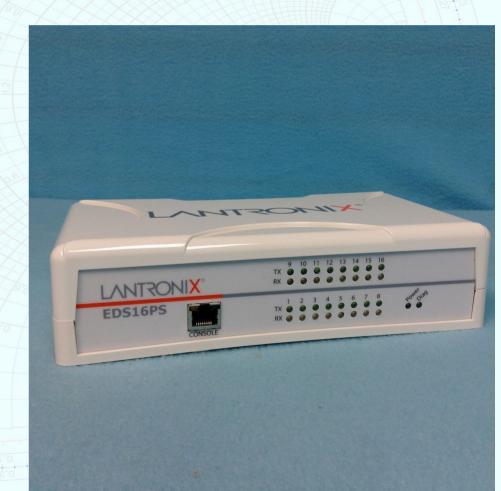
Live Demos [sort of]

Remote Operation

Remote Serial Ports

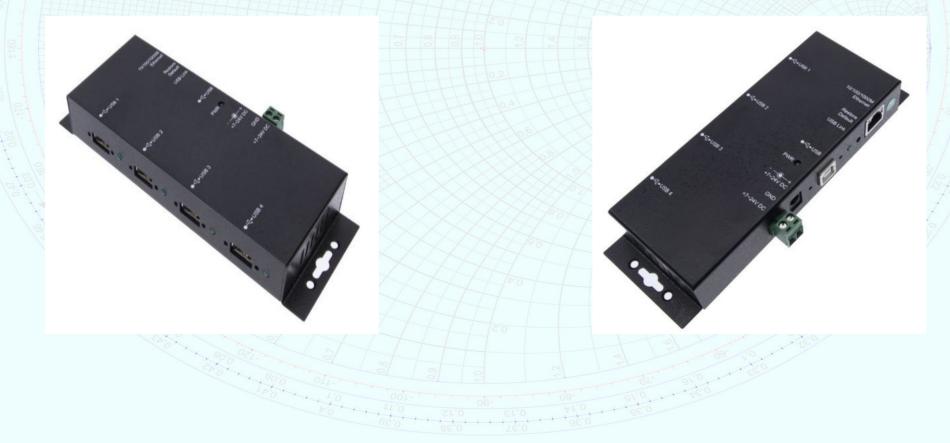
M2 RC2800PXAZ requires serial controller Use EDS16PS Ethernet Serial Port Server





Remote USB Ports

- RIGblaster Pro set up to use USB interface
 - NET-USB-4A 4-port USB 2.0 to Gigabit Ethernet Adapter provides remote control of USB ports



Remote control of AC outlets

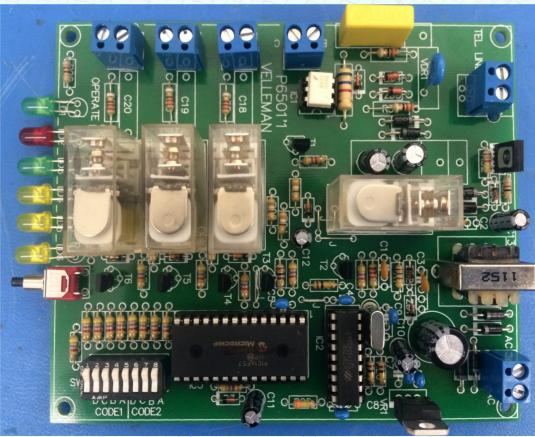
- Web Power Switch 7 by DLI gives Ethernet control of 8 AC receptacles
- NetBooter NP16 gives Ethernet control of 16 AC receptacles





Failsafe Telco Link

 Velleman K6501 gives 3 Telco controlled switches to provide for equipment shutdown in case ethernet link fails



Summary

- OpenHPSDR Hardware/Software provide excellent platform for experimentation, homebrewing both hardware and software
- KISS Konsole provides an excellent base for software projects tailored to individual station requirements
- A system providing remote 11 band operation covering 50 MHz thru 24 GHz with the openHPSDR hardware is described